Aaron Chun Hei LO

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Summary

- NLP/ML researcher and engineer with over 6 years of experience, ranging from information retrieval and large language models (LLMs) to parsing and distributional semantics
- Demonstrated abilities in publishing award-winning papers in top conferences as well as developing NLP systems
- Team player and mindful independent learner
- Currently based in Hong Kong; Eligible to work in Canada; Willing to relocate

EDUCATION

Ph.D. (Research Area: NLP)

Aug 2019–Jan 2024

The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)

Thesis: Learning Semantics from Meaning Representations: From Distributional and Graph-Grammatical Perspectives

• Area Chair Award: Awarded to 21 out of 1742 papers accepted to ACL 2024

2027

2016

2015

B.Sc. (Hons) with First Class Honors in Computer Science

Sept 2015-July 2019

The Chinese University of Hong Kong

- Dean's List: Awarded for academic excellence in the Faculty of Engineering
- 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019
- Master's List: Awarded to the top student of each major of each class in Wu Yee Sun College 2017, 2018, 2019
- ELITE Stream Student Scholarship: Awarded to recognize excellence in advanced-level courses 2017, 2019
- Computer Science Scholarship: Awarded to top students admitted to the computer science program
- Admission Scholarship: Awarded to high achievers newly admitted to the engineering program

Work Experience

Senior Algorithm Engineer (NLP/LLM)

Mar 2024-Present

- TCL Corporate Research (Hong Kong) Co., Limited
 - Design, develop and deploy chatbots based on retrieval-augmented generation (RAG) using open-source LLMs that work on domain-specific bilingual (Chinese and English) data
 - Devise a hybrid retrieval strategy and implemented the data pipeline for an RAG workflow, which combines vectorial and keyword-based queries using MySQL, Milvus, and Elasticsearch, thereby improving document retrieval performance over and replacing the team's previously developed method
 - Tailor text summarization algorithms for clients' use cases with structured generation on unsupervised representations, resulting in more accurate and explainable outputs than pure-LLM approaches
- Work on multimodal document understanding of unstructured PDF content using large vision-language models

Junior Research Assistant

July 2019

Department of Systems Engineering and Engineering Management, CUHK

- Conducted collaborative research on cross-framework meaning representations (MRs) parsing
- Developed a transition-based text-to-MRs parser

Software Engineer Intern

June 2018-Aug 2018

Set Sail Software

- Developed the backends of chatbots for clients using Node.js and Firebase Cloud Functions
- Created tools for automating performance analyses of chatbots

NLP/ML Projects

Word to Function: Functional Distributional Semantics

2021-2023

- Studied Functional Distributional Semantics (FDS), a framework that combines formal semantics and distributional semantics and allows truth-conditional representations learning from corpora
- Developed a variational autoencoder from scratch using PyTorch sped up with distributed data parallelism
- Outperformed >20 models on the tasks of semantic composition and verb disambiguation, including BERT that uses $12 \times$ more data and $2 \times$ more parameters
- Hypothesized, then confirmed that hypernymy (lexical entailment) can be learnt by FDS models from a restricted class of corpora, via connecting FDS with quantifications and the distributional inclusion hypothesis
- Received the Area Chair Award at ACL 2024^[3], and was invited to present at the 19th DELPH-IN Summit^{[2][3]}

Task-Oriented Dialogue System with Unstructured Knowledge Access

2021

- Collaboratively developed a dialogue system with the CUHK team that performs RAG of natural language response based on dialogue contexts
- Led a sub-team on ranked retrieval from an FAQ knowledge base, where we fine-tuned a BERT model that ranks the relevance of knowledge according to users' queries and dialog contexts using Huggingface and PyTorch
- Participated in the Ninth Dialog System Technology Challenge (DSTC9) and our team ranked 12 out of 24^[2]

- Demonstrated the use of a synchronous graph grammar in approximating the syntax-semantics interface of English
- Developed a probabilistic graph parser from scratch that reconstructs syntactic derivations from semantic graphs, with devised adaptations that improve accuracy, efficiency, and coverage of graph parsing
- Achieved better graph-to-text translation than a neural sequence-to-sequence method under out-of-domain settings

CV-JD Recommendation System

2019

- Wrote a web crawler to scrape over 40,000 publicly available CVs and 20,000 job descriptions (JDs)
- Devised a CV-JD matching algorithm using doc2vec and Latent Dirichlet Allocation (LDA)

Invited Talks

Functional Distributional Semantics (FDS) at Scale and Probing for Hypernymy in FDS, 19th DELPH-IN Summit, Language and Information Society of University of A Coruña 27 June 2023

Semantic Composition with PSHRG for Derivation Tree Reconstruction from Graph-Based Meaning Representations, Seminar at Foundations of Language Processing of Umeå University, Virtual 16 Sept 2022

Additional Experience

Teaching Assistant, Faculty of Engineering, CUHK

• CSCI2100: Data Structures

2020-2023

• SEEM3550: Fundamentals in Information Systems

2021-2023

Resident Tutor, Wen Lin Tang, Chung Chi College, CUHK

2021 - 2023

- Provided pastoral care and any necessary support to undergraduate residents, including check-in/out, orientation to new residents, integration of international students, and conflict resolution
- Served as an intermediary between the undergraduate residents, the warden, the Student Residents' Association the hostel staff, and the Student Hostels Committee of the College
- Reviewed and assisted the Student Residents' Association with the annual financial report

Core Skills

Natural Languages Cantonese (native), English (proficient), Mandarin (proficient)

Programming Languages Python, C, SQL

ML/DS Libraries PyTorch, Tensorflow, scikit-learn, Pandas, Numpy, Elasticsearch, Milvus

NLP Libraries PyDelphin, Hugging Face, NLTK, Spacy, Gensim, WordNet,

Others Git, Docker, Google Cloud

PUBLICATIONS AND PREPRINTS

- [5] Chun Hei Lo, Wai Lam, Hong Cheng, and Guy Emerson. 2024. Distributional Inclusion Hypothesis and Quantifications: Probing for Hypernymy in Functional Distributional Semantics. In Proceedings of the 62nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers), pages 14625–14637, Bangkok, Thailand. (Oral and Poster; Area Chair Award)
- [4] Chun Hei Lo, Hong Cheng, Wai Lam, and Guy Emerson. 2023. Functional Distributional Semantics at Scale. In Proceedings of the 12th Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (*SEM 2023), pages 423–436, Toronto, Canada. (Oral and Poster)
- [3] Chun Hei Lo, Wai Lam, and Hong Cheng. 2022. Semantic Composition with PSHRG for Derivation Tree Reconstruction from Graph-Based Meaning Representations. In *Proceedings of the 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers)*, pages 5425–5439, Dublin, Ireland. (Oral and Poster)
- [2] Mudit Chaudhary, Borislav Dzodzo, Sida Huang, Chun Hei Lo, Mingzhi Lyu, Lun Yiu Nie, Jinbo Xing, Tianhua Zhang, Xiaoying Zhang, Jingyan Zhou, Hong Cheng, Wai Lam, and Helen Meng. 2021. Unstructured Knowledge Access in Task-oriented Dialog Modeling using Language Inference, Knowledge Retrieval and Knowledge-Integrative Response Generation. arXiv:2101.06066
- [1] Sunny Lai, Chun Hei Lo, Kwong Sak Leung, and Yee Leung. 2019. CUHK at MRP 2019: Transition-Based Parser with Cross-Framework Variable-Arity Resolve Action. In Proceedings of the Shared Task on Cross-Framework Meaning Representation Parsing at the 2019 Conference on Natural Language Learning, pages 104–113, Hong Kong. (Poster)